MIE-MPI – EXAM	JANUARY 12, 2022				
Name	Q1-6	Q7	Q8	Q9	$\Sigma$

Multiple choice question answer table								
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6			

**Instructions:** Questions 1 to 6 have possible answers labelled A–E. There is always exactly one correct answer. Please, use the table above to mark your answer. If you make a mistake, correct your answer in the table (in a readable manner).

Other questions serve as a preparation for the oral part of the exam (nevertheless, your written preparation should be understandable). Don't forget to sign this sheet and all the sheets that you will hand in.

You can use only paper, pen and your brain! Good luck!

Question 1 (5 points). How many generators has the group  $\mathbb{Z}_{29}^{\times}$ ?

(A) 7.

(B) 10.

(C) 12.

(D) 19.

(E) 28.

Question 2 (5 points). What is the value of the second derivative with respect to y of the function  $f(x, y) = \sqrt{x} - x^2 y + \ln y$  at the point (1, 2)?

(A) 0.

(B) -2.

(C)  $-\frac{1}{4}$ .

- (D)  $-\frac{1}{2}$ .
- (E) None of the above values.

Question 3 (5 points). In the field  $GF(3^3)$  with multiplication modulo  $x^3 + x^2 + x + 2$ , find the results of  $011 \cdot (101 - 020)$ .

(A) 421

- (B) 112
- (C) 101
- (D) 02
- (E) None of the above option.

Question 4 (5 points). Let us consider the permutation  $f = (23548761) \in S_8$ . The permutation  $f^{21}$  is

- (A) (23548761)
- (B) (12345678)
- (C) (35841672)
- (D) (58142763).
- (E) None of the above permutations.

Question 5 (5 points). Let us consider as domain D the finite region delimited by the graph  $y = 1 - x^2$ , the x-axis and the y-axis in the first quadrant (that is,  $x \ge 0$  and  $y \ge 0$ ). Select the value of the double integral

$$\iint_D x + y \, \mathrm{d}x \mathrm{d}y.$$

(A) 8

- (B)  $\frac{31}{60}$
- (C)  $\frac{7}{4}$
- (D) −4
- (E) None of the above values.

Question 6 (5 points). Let  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  and M be the set of regular n-square matrices with classical matrix addition and matrix multiplication.

- (A)  $(M, \cdot)$  is a group.
- (B)  $(M, \cdot)$  is a ring.
- (C)  $(M, +, \cdot)$  is ring but not a field.
- (D)  $(M, +, \cdot)$  is a field.
- (E) None of the above is true.

## \*\*\* ORAL PART PREPARATION \*\*\*

**Question 7.** (10 points) Let  $f : \mathbb{R}^3 \to \mathbb{R}$  and  $(x, y, z) \in \mathbb{R}^3$ . List sufficient conditions for (x, y, z) to be

- (a) a saddle point;
- (b) a point of local strict minimum;
- (c) a point of local strict maximum.

## Question 8. (10 points)

- 1. Write down the definition of t-norm.
- 2. Give an example of t-norm.
- 3. How can we use t-norms in fuzzy logic?

## Question 9. (10 points)

- 1. Write down the definition of ring and field.
- 2. Is it possible to construct fields of any order? Justify your answer.